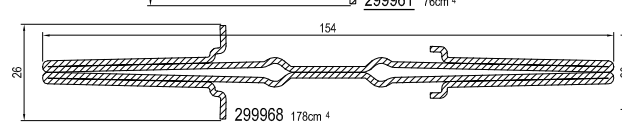
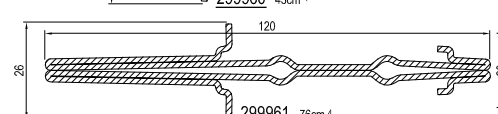
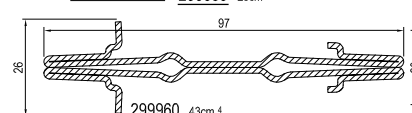
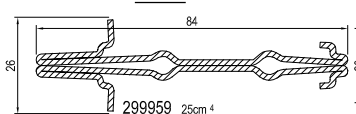
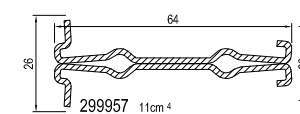
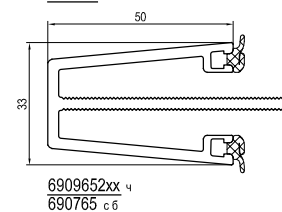
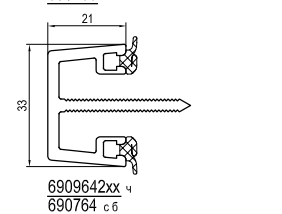
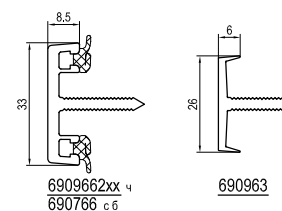
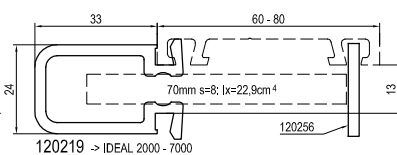
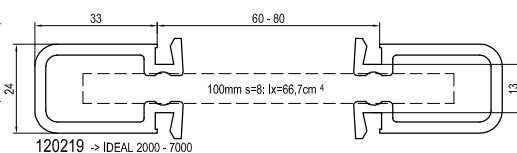
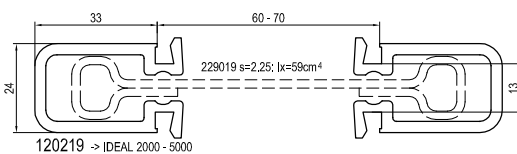
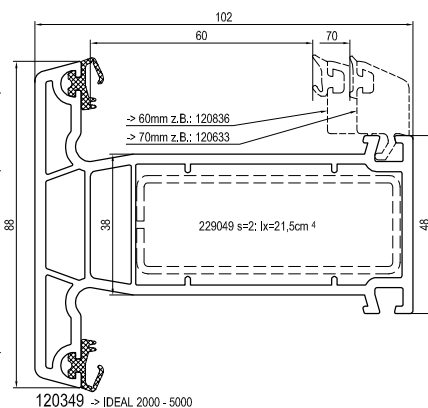
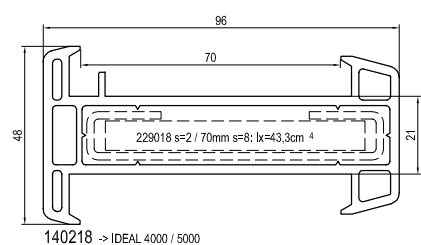
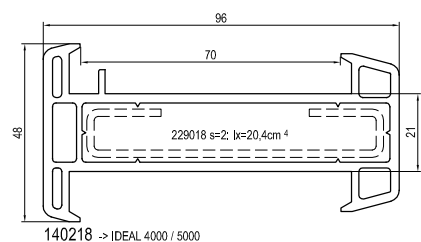
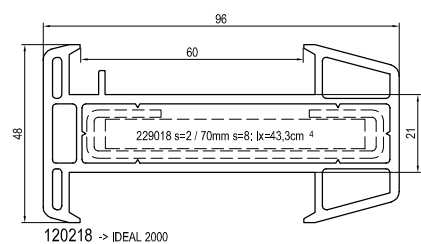
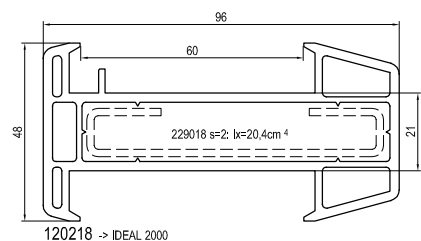
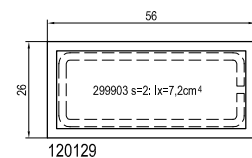
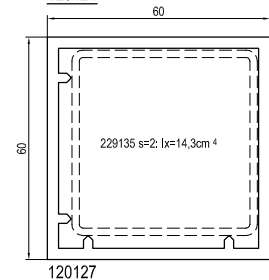
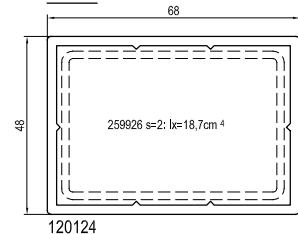
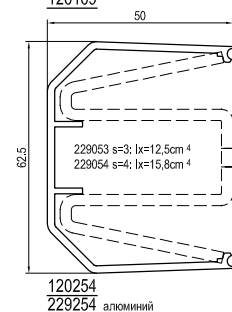
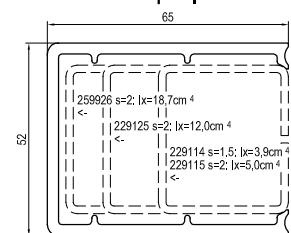
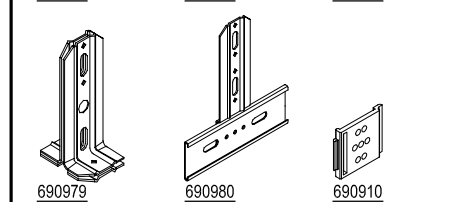
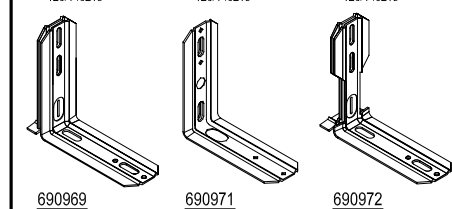
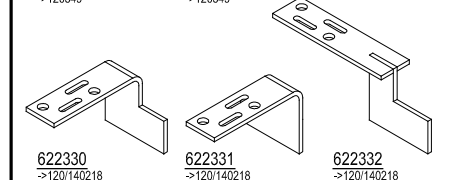
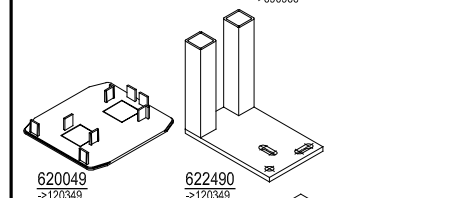
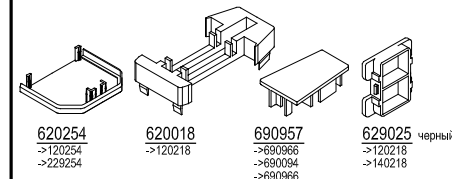


Основные профили



Принадлежности



Уплотнители

