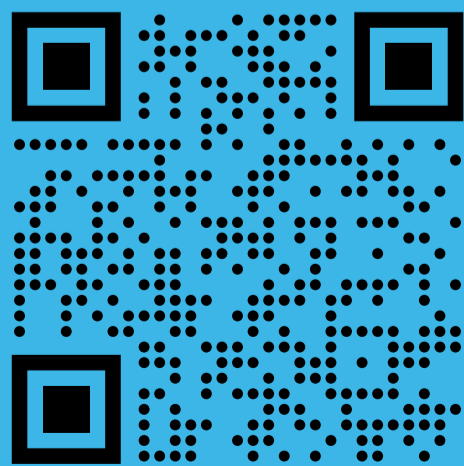


ZERTIFIKAT

AUTORISIERTER PARTNER

2025

Балко



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