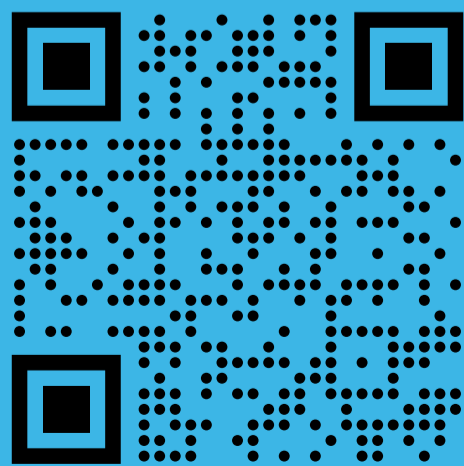


ZERTIFIKAT

AUTORISIERTER PARTNER

2025

Rama



 **OKNA.ua**