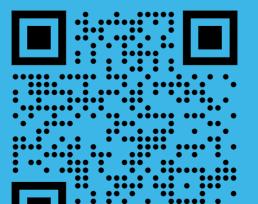
CERTIFICATE AUTHORIZED PARTNER 2025 ADMYRAL





🗗 OKNA.ua