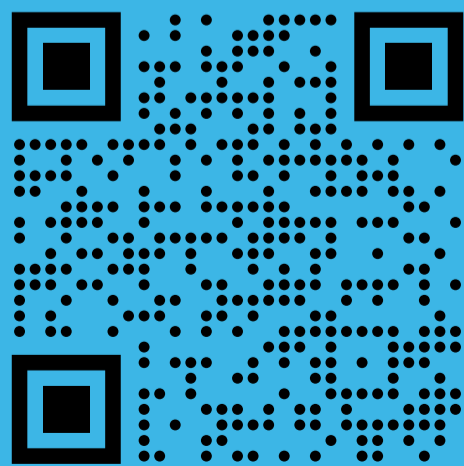


CERTIFICATE

AUTHORIZED PARTNER

2025

Городок



 **OKNA.ua**